中国江西裸齿角石蛾属二新种 (毛翅目, 齿角石蛾科)

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> 摘要描述了裸齿角石蛾属 2 新种,即背裂裸齿角石蛾 *Psilotreta deliscentis* sp. nov. 和前伸裸齿角石蛾 *Psilotreta porreda* sp. nov.。标本采集于江西,模式标本保存于南京农业大学昆虫标本馆。 关键词 齿角石蛾科,裸齿角石蛾属,新种,中国. 中图分类号 Q969. 39

裸齿角石蛾属 Psilotreta,属于齿角石蛾科,是仅 次于海齿角石蛾属 Marilia 的第 2 大属, 由 Banks 于 1899 年建立 (Banks, 1899), 模式种为 Pilatreta frontalis Banks, 1899。目前该属全世界已记录 40 种, 其中东洋区27种, 古北区东部7种, 新热带区6种 (Morse, 2006)。Ulmer于 1926年描述了该属中国第 1种,即广东裸齿角石蛾 Psilotreta kwantungensis Ulmer, 1926。除此外,中国另报道了11种,即:中华裸齿 角石蛾 P. dinensis Banks, 1940 (四川); 秦岭裸齿角 石蛾 P. quinlingshanensis Mey & Yang, 2001 (四川); 叶 茎裸齿角石蛾 P. lobopemis Hwang, 1957 (福建); 靴 形裸齿角石蛾 P. odina Mosely, 1942 (福建); 东方 裸齿角石蛾 P. orientalis Hwang, 1957 (福建); 方肢 裸齿角石蛾 P. quadrata Schmid, 1959 (云南); 三刺 裸齿角石蛾 P. trispinosa Schmid, 1965 (浙江); 等长 裸齿角石蛾 P. daphnis Malicky, 2000 (浙江); 翼状 裸齿角石蛾 P. dardanos Malicky, 2000 (浙江); 锥状 裸齿角石蛾 P. daidalos Malicky, 2000 (河南); 深裂 裸齿角石蛾 P. dakylas Malicky, 2000 (河南)。该属 触角柄节约与头部等长,两触角之间具1凹沟,其 两侧具 1 对隆起的前中毛瘤。本文应用 Parker 及 Wiggins 的术语 (Parker&Wiggins, 1987), 记述了 1995年从江西采集的该属2新种,即背裂裸齿角石 蛾 Psilotreta deliscentis sp. nov. 和前伸裸齿角石蛾 Psilotreta porrecta sp. nov.。模式标本保存于南京农业 大学昆虫标本馆。

1 背裂裸齿角石蛾,新种 Psilotreta dehiscentis **sp. nov.** (图 1~7)

成虫 (酒精中) 雄虫前翅长 5.7~6.3 mm (n=4)。触角淡黄褐色,头黄褐色。下颚须 (图 1),

第 1~ 5 节长度比为 1: 0. 9: 1. 2: 1. 3: 1. 8。

胸部背板深黄褐色,侧板和腹板黄褐色,中胸盾片上毛瘤椭圆形,长约为宽的 2 倍,翅淡黄褐色,前后翅脉相(图 2),前翅分径室 DC 约为翅长的 1/3,径脉 R_2 发自 DC2/3 处,径中横脉 rm 发自 DC 的端部。

阳茎基长管状,侧面观阳茎基端缘中央向后形成半圆形的片状突起;内茎鞘膜质,阳基侧突短小刺状,着生于内茎鞘的侧腹面;阳茎端膜质,但腹面骨化,腹面观端部呈二叶状;阳茎孔片侧面观 C形、端部膨大。

正模 & 江西南昌, 江西农业大学后山水库, 江西农业大学西北 2.5 km 处, 海拔 90 m, 1995 05 30, 王备新, 孙长海采; 副模18 & & \$,12 ♀♀,采集 资料同正模。

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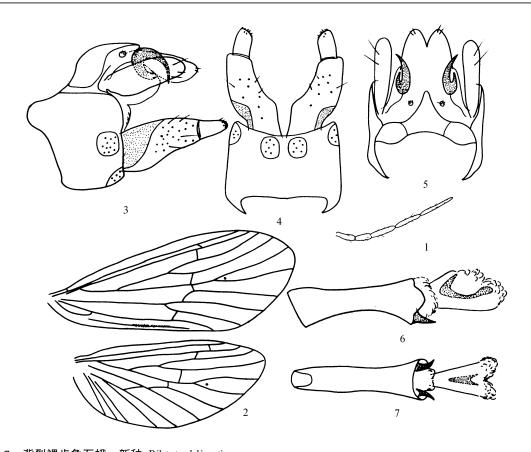


图 1~7 背裂裸齿角石蛾,新种 Psilotreta dehisæntis sp. nov.

1. 雄虫下颚须 (maxillary palpi of the male) 2. 雄虫前翅和后翅 (forewing and hindwing of the male) 3~5. 雄外生殖器 (male genitalia) 3. 侧面 (lateral view) 4. 腹面 (ventral view) 5. 背面 (dorsal view) 6~7. 阳茎 (phallus) 6. 侧面 (lateral view) 7. 腹面 (ventral view)

该种与分布于泰国的 Pilotreta illuan Malicky, 1989 非常相似,但根据生殖器特征,可将两者区别: 1)该种无侧突,而后者具朝向腹方的侧突; 2)该种下附肢第 2 节长约第 1 节的 ½3,而后者第 2 节长约第 1 节的 2/3; 3)该种阳基侧突短小,而后者细长。

词源: 拉丁词"*ddniscens*"开裂的意思,用来形容腹部第10节背中突背面中央深裂。

2 前伸裸齿角石蛾,新种 Psilotreta porrecta **sp. nov.** (图 8~ 14)

成虫 (酒精中) 雄虫前翅长 6.8~7.0 mm (n = 2)。触角黄褐色,头黄褐色。下颚须 (图 8),第 1~5节长度比为 1.0 1.1 2.1 1.7 2.3。

胸部背板黄褐色,侧面及腹面淡黄褐色。中胸盾片具 1 对狭长毛瘤。翅淡黄褐色,前后翅脉相(图9),前翅分径室 DC 约为翅长的 1/3,径脉 R₂ 发自 DC1/2 处,径中横脉 r m 发自 DC 的内侧。

雄外生殖器 第 9 节每侧侧腹面具一个半圆形毛瘤,腹面无毛瘤;侧面观前缘向前突出,使得最宽处宽度约为腹面的 2.5 倍,后缘呈弧形弯曲;背

板向后突出形成背中突,背面观呈三角形。第10节基部两侧具1对毛域,散生数根短鬃,背面观背中突端缘微凹入,每侧着生2、3根鬃,背中突与侧突融合;侧面观侧突向前腹方延伸,端半部分向端部渐细,端部尖;中附肢位于侧突的前方,弯曲,侧面观呈左单引号状,基半部分粗大,端半部分窄,端部尖,指向腹后方,前缘中央具1刺状突起。上附肢侧面观扇形,下缘与后缘差不多呈直角,背面观棒状。下附肢长,第1节侧面观管状,腹面观基部1/3较宽,其后稍窄;第2节长约第1节的2/3,宽约第1节端部的1/2,侧面观柱形,腹面观似细指状,端部圆,着生许多根短小黑刺。

阳茎基管状,阳基侧突短小刺状,着生于内茎鞘的腹面;阳茎端膜质,但腹面骨化,腹面观端部呈二叶状;阳茎孔片侧面观"C"形,端部膨大。

正模 5, 江西宜丰, 官山东河, 海拔 300 m, 1995-07-08, 王建国采; 副模 5, 江西井冈山, 1995-07-13, 王建国采。

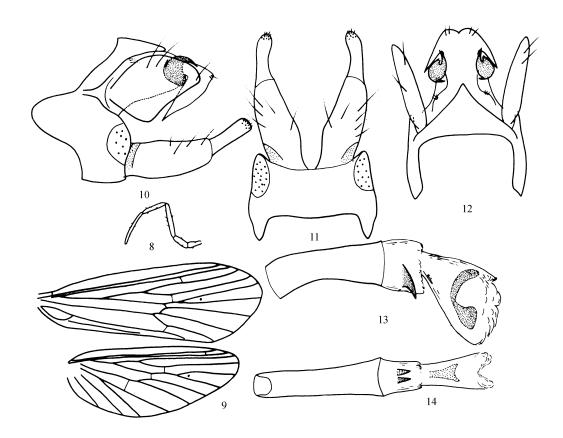


图 8~ 14 前伸裸齿角石蛾,新种 *Bilotreta porreta* sp. nov.

8. 雄虫下颚须 (maxillary palpi of the male) 9. 雄虫前翅和后翅 (forewing and hindwing of the male) 10~ 12. 雄外生殖器 (male genitalia) 10. 侧面 (lateral view) 11. 腹面 (ventral view) 12. 背面 (dorsal view) 13~ 14. 阳茎 (phallus) 13. 侧面 (lateral view) 14. 腹面 (ventral view)

该种与分布于泰国的 Pilotreta illuan Malicky, 1989 及分布于江西的新种背裂裸齿角石蛾 Pilotreta dehiscentis sp. nov. 非常相似,但根据生殖器特征可与后两者相区别: 1) 该种背中突与侧突融合,而 P. illuan 背中突与侧突相互分离,P. dehiscentis 则无侧突; 2) 该种中附肢背面具刺状突起,而后两者均

缺; 3) 该种下附肢第 2 节长约第 1 节的 2/3,与 P. illuan 类似,但 P. dehiscentis 第 2 节长约第 1 节的 1/3; 4) 该种阳基侧突短小,与 P. dehiscentis 类似,而 P. illuan 阳基侧突细长。

词源: 拉丁词 "porrectus" 前伸的意思,用来形容腹部第 10 节侧突向前腹方延伸。



图 15 背裂裸齿角石蛾,新种 Psilotreta deliscentis sp. nov. 图 16 前伸裸齿角石蛾,新种 Psilotreta porreta sp. nov.

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DESCRIPTIONS OF TWO NEW SPECIES OF PSILOTRETA (TRICHOPTERA, ODONTOCERIDAE) FROM CHINA

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Abstract Two new species of the genus *Psilotreta* are described and illustrated herein, i. e. *P. dehiscentis* sp. nov. and *P. porreta* sp. nov. from Jiangxi Province, China. The type specimens of the new species are deposited in the Insect Museum of Nanjing Agricultural University.

1 Psilotreta dehiscentis **sp. nov.** (Figs. 1-7)

The species is similar to *Psilotreta illuan* Malicky, 1989, from Thailand, but differs from it by characters of genitalia: 1) the new species without lateral processes, other than with lateral processes anteroventrad in the latter species; 2) the second segment of inferior appendages about 1/3 times as long as the first segment, other than 2/3 times as long as the first segment as in the latter species; 3) paramere short, other than slender as in the latter species.

Holotype & Jiangxi Province, Nanchang City (28.68° N, 115.89° E), Houshan Reservoir, 2.5 km from the northwest of Jiangxi Agricultural University, alt. 90 m, 30 May 1995, coll. WANG Bei Xing, SUN Chang Hai. Paratypes: 12 ? ?, 18 ? 3, same data as holotype.

Etymology. The Latin word "ddiscens" means "with deep incision", in reference to the median dorsal process of abdominal segment X with a deep incision in

Key words Odontoceridae, Psilotreta, new species, China.

dorsal view.

2 Psilotreta porrecta sp. nov. (Figs. 8-14)

The species is similar to *Psilotreta illuan* Malicky, 1989, from Thailand, and *Psilotreta dehiscentis* sp. nov., from Jiangxi, but can be distinguished from them by characters of genitalia: 1) lateral processes confused with median dorsal process of segement X, other than separated from median dorsal process as in *P. illuan* and without a lateral processes in *P.* dehiscentis; 2) intermediate appendages with a spine, without a spine as in the two latter species; 3) the second segment of inferior appendages about 2/3 times as long as the first segment, which is similar to *P. illuan*, other than 1/3 times as long as the first segment in *P. dehiscentis*; 4) paramere short, which is similar to *P. dehiscentis*, other than slender in *P. illuan*.

Holotype & Jiangxi Province, Yifeng County (28.4° N, 114.78° E), Guanshan East River, alt. 300 m, 8 July 1995, coll. WAN Jian Guo. Paratype 1 & Jiangxi Province, Jinggang Mountain (26.27-26.49° N, 113.59°-114.23° E), 13 July 1995, coll. WANG Jian Guo.

Etymology. The Latin word "porredus" means "exceeded forward", in reference to the lateral processes of abdominal segment X stretched forth.